

1. A) Attempt any three : **(12 Marks)**

- a. Define cutoff frequency, group velocity, guide wave length and phase velocity of a wave guide and write its formula.
- b. List the applications of reflex klystron and magnetron (4 applications each).
- c. What is radar ? State the factors affecting maximum radar range.
- d. Define Azimuth and Elevation angle of commn. system. List the orbit of satellite and explain any one.

B) Attempt any one : **(8 Marks)**

- a. Draw and explain 2 cavity klystron amplifier, its principle of operation, working and give any four application.
- b. Explain the working of MTI radar with the help of block diagram and with suitable waveform.

2. Attempt any four : **(16 Marks)**

- a. State how fibers are classified. Explain any two with its diagram.
- b. Compare transmission line with wave guide on the basis of frequency range, power handling capacity, fading and applications in detail.
- c. Draw the construction of E-H Plane Tee and explain its working.
- d. State the display methods of radar and explain any one with the diagram.
- e. Explain (1) wave guide bends (2) wave guide corner with suitable diagram.

3. Attempt any four : **(16 Marks)**

- a. What is wave guide ? Explain TE and TM mode in rectangular wave guide.
- b. A rectangular wave guide has a dimension of $a = 4$ cm and $b = 3$ cm; $f = 5$ GHz. Find the possible mode which exists in the rectangular wave guide.
- c. What is meant by splicing technique ? Explain it with diagram. Explain any one splicing technique.
- d. Explain different types of Bending loss and dispersion loss in FOC.
- e. Draw the block diagram of OTDR. Explain its working and state any 2 applications.

4. a) Attempt any two : **(8 Marks)**

- a) Draw the block diagram of pulsed radar and explain its working.
- b) Draw and explain the cross sectional diagram of FOC. List any four advantages of FOC.
- c) Compare LED and LASER (8 valid each points).

b) Attempt any one : **(8 Marks)**

- a. Draw the block diagram of satellite sub system. Explain any two sub system
- b. Draw and explain the construction of Gunn diode. State two applications of Gunn diode.

5. Attempt any four : **(16 Marks)**

- a) Explain foot print and station keeping. Give four advantages of Geostationary satellite.
- b) Explain different types of attenuation and scattering loss in FOC.
- c) A silica optical fiber has a refractive index of 1.50 and cladding refractive index of 1.47. Find (a) Critical angle (b) Numerical aperture of the fiber (c) Acceptance angle.
- d) Draw electromagnetic spectrum, show the light wave spectrum and explain.
- e) Sketch the block diagram of fiber optic communication. State functions of each block.

6. Attempt any four : **(16 Marks)**

- a) Explain the applications of FOC in industrial and commercial field.
- b) Explain the construction and working of photo diode with neat diagram.
- c) Why dominant mode is preferred for transmission of wave through wave guide? Give an example. Whether TEM mode exists in wave guide ? Explain in detail.
- d) State 4 methods of Radar scanning. What is radar Bacon ? Give any two applications.
- e) What is uplink and downlink freq.? Why both are having different frequencies? Writeite uplink and downlink frequencies for C band, X band, Ku band and Ka band.

