

BRAHMA VALLEY COLLEGE OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION, ANJANERI, NASHIK
Electronics & Telecommunication Engineering Department

Prelim Exam

Sub: PEL
Course: S.Y.E.J.
Marks: 100

Date: 11/ 03/ 2014
Time: 3 hr.

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Q1. (A) Answer any SIX **(12 Marks)**

- a) Draw the symbols for (i) Power MOSFET (ii) IGBT
- b) Define the latching current (I_L) and holding current (I_H)
- c) Enlist the 'Turn On' methods of SCR
- d) Define 'commutation'. Name all the methods of commutation
- e) Draw the output load voltage & current waveforms for FWCR with inductive load (Bridge Config.)
- f) Draw the output load voltage and current waveforms for HWCR with RL- load
- g) Define Chopper and Inverter.
- h) Draw the symbols for – (i) GTO -(ii) LASCR

Q1. (B) Answer any TWO **(08 Marks)**

- a) Explain the V-I characteristics of IGBT
- b) Draw the V-I characteristics of SCR & Explain it.
- c) Draw and Explain the two transistor analogy of SCR
- d) Draw the circuit diagram of UJT relaxation oscillator. Draw the necessary output waveforms and explain it.

Q2. Answer any FOUR **(16 Marks)**

- a) Explain with neat circuit diagram and waveforms ' Battery charger ' using SCR
- b) What is the function of freewheeling diode in controlled rectifier?
- c) Classify the choppers. Explain step up OR step down chopper with neat diagram (Any 1 chopper).
- d) Explain with neat circuit diagram 1 ϕ FWCR with bridge configuration with RL- load.
- e) Explain the construction and working of power MOSFET.
- f) Draw and explain the construction & working of TRIAC.

Q3. Answer any FOUR **(16 Marks)**

- a) Explain the construction and working of GTO.
- b) Explain at least two turn on methods of SCR.
- c) Explain the SCR triggering using PUT relaxation oscillator.
- d) Draw the circuit & explain the working of 1 ϕ FWCR for midpoint (M2) configuration. (Centre tapped)
- e) Define the performance parameters of inverter.
 - (i) Harmonic Factor of Nth Harmonic (HF_n)
 - (ii) Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)
 - (iii) Distortion Factor
 - (iv) Lowest Order Harmonic (LOH)
- f) Explain the temperature controller using SCR.

Q4. Answer any FOUR **(16 Marks)**

- a) Draw the block diagram of UPS & explain its concept.
- b) Explain the V-I characteristics of power BJT.
- c) Explain the working of 1 ϕ HWCR with R- load. Draw the necessary waveforms.
- d) Draw the symbol and construction of LASCR. Explain it briefly.
- e) Explain the triggering circuit of SCR: Full wave RC (capacitance) firing circuit.

f) Draw the block diagram of SMPS & its concept.

Q5. Answer any FOUR

(16 Marks)

- a) Explain the various power losses in power devices.
- b) Draw the circuit of class A commutation. Explain it with waveforms.
- c) What is the principle of phase controlled rectifier?
- d) Explain electronic timer using SCR.
- e) Draw the block diagram of Power Electronic System. Enlist any two applicable areas of power electronics.
- f) Write the application of : (i) SCS (ii) DIAC

Q6. Answer any FOUR

(16 Marks)

- a) Draw the circuits of class C commutation. Explain its working. (Complementary Commutation).
- b) Compare natural commutation & forced commutation.
- c) What is the necessity of poly phase rectifier? Explain it.
- d) Enlist the applications of choppers. (any 4)
- e) Enlist the applications of UPS & SMPS (2 for each).
- f) Write the application of power BJT & IGBT. What are the maximum frequencies of operation for them?